

# TEC Series

Two Electrode Voltage and Current Clamp Amplifiers

For Oocytes...



TEC-03X



TEC-10CX

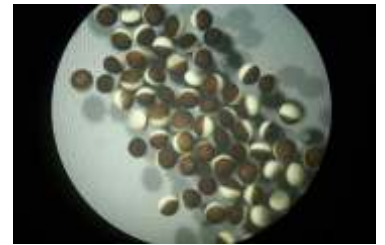
...and other large cells

TEC-05X



- ⇒ Accurate and fast amplifiers with PI-controller
- ⇒ No virtual ground needed
- ⇒ Differential potential registration
- ⇒ Full compensation of the current injecting microelectrode
- ⇒ Telegraphing outputs





# TEC-03X

## Two-Electrode Voltage Clamp Amplifier for routine recordings from oocytes



### Features:

- ⇒ The TEC-03X is based on the standard two electrode approach and is an ideal, easy-to-use system for recording from oocytes
- ⇒ Accurate and fast two-electrode voltage and current clamp (V/C) amplifier with PI-controller for studying large membrane currents
- ⇒ Differential potential registration and high-voltage current source output, automated electrode resistance test mode which can be used even with the electrodes impaled in an oocyte
- ⇒ Digital DISPLAYS for current, voltage and electrode resistance
- ⇒ Two-pole (optionally four-pole) BESSEL filter for current
- ⇒ No virtual ground needed for recording membrane currents
- ⇒ OSCILLATION SHUT-OFF unit prevents cells from damage
- ⇒ Standard current range is  $\pm 150 \mu\text{A}$  into 1 MOhm. Current headstages with selectable current ranges (x0.1, x1, x2, x5 or x0.1, x0.2, x0.5, x1) are also available
- ⇒ Easy operation with all major data acquisition systems, remote selection of MODE of OPERATION (CC, VC), telegraphing (monitoring) outputs for current sensitivity and filter
- ⇒ Optional: Built-in interface for data acquisition with CellWorks





# TEC-10CX

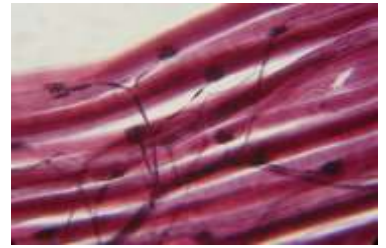
## Two-Electrode Voltage Clamp Amplifier for sophisticated recordings from oocytes



### Features:

- ⇒ Sophisticated and extremely fast two-electrode voltage and current clamp (V/C) amplifier with PI-controller for recordings from oocytes
- ⇒ Push buttons for comfortable and fast selection of MODE of OPERATION
- ⇒ Differential potential registration and high-voltage current source output, automated electrode resistance test mode which can be used even with the electrodes impaled in an oocyte
- ⇒ VC OUTPUT LIMITER, COMMAND FILTER, INTEGRATOR and SERIES RESISTANCE COMPENSATION for fine tuning of VC circuit
- ⇒ Current transient compensation prevents data acquisition system from clipping
- ⇒ Digital DISPLAYS for current, voltage and electrode resistance
- ⇒ Four-pole BESSEL filter for current
- ⇒ No virtual ground needed for recording membrane currents
- ⇒ OSCILLATION SHUT-OFF unit prevents cells from damage
- ⇒ Standard current range is  $\pm 150 \mu\text{A}$  into 1 MOhm. Current headstages with selectable current ranges (x0.1, x1, x2, x5 or x0.1, x0.2, x0.5, x1) are also available
- ⇒ Easy operation with all major data acquisition systems, remote selection of MODE of OPERATION, telegraphing (monitoring) outputs for current sensitivity and filter





# TEC-05X

Two-Electrode Voltage Clamp Amplifier  
for recordings from small & medium size cells



## Features:

- ⇒ Ideal amplifier for medium size cells such as invertebrate ganglion cells, muscle cells or neuromuscular junction preparations
- ⇒ Can be used with sharp microelectrodes, and patch pipettes in the whole-cell and perforated-patch configuration
- ⇒ Single electrode recording in BRIDGE mode: **True current clamp operation** with measured membrane potential and complete cancellation of series resistance (potential electrode)
- ⇒ Two-pole (optionally four-pole) BESSEL filter for current
- ⇒ Digital DISPLAYS for current, voltage and electrode resistance
- ⇒ BUZZ and ELECTRODE CLEAR facility with remote hand or foot switch
- ⇒ OSCILLATION SHUT-OFF unit prevents cells from damage
- ⇒ From pA to  $\mu$ A - low voltage ( $\pm 15$  V) and high voltage (up to  $\pm 150$  V) versions available
- ⇒ Easy connection to all major data acquisition systems, TTL control of MODE of OPERATION, telegraphing outputs for current sensitivity and filter
- ⇒ **Now optionally with** Dynamic Hybrid Clamp (DHC) Mode - measuring of conductances after APs  
Voltage Clamp controlled Current Clamp (VCcCC) Mode - Current Clamp experiments at controlled resting potentials



## Standard Current Headstage

*made to measure*



## Potential Headstage



## Current Electrode Holder Adapter



## Technical Data

### **MODES OF OPERATION**

RPel: Potential Electrode Resistance Test; CC: Current Clamp Mode; VC: Voltage Clamp Mode; RCEl: Current Electrode Resistance Test; BR: Bridge Mode (TEC-05X); DHC Mode (TEC-05X, option); VCcCC Mode (TEC-05X, option); MODE selection: rotary switches (TEC-03X, TEC-05X), or push buttons (TEC-10CX), LED indicators; remote selection by TTL inputs (VC, CC)

### **HEADSTAGES**

#### Potential headstage:

Operating voltage:  $\pm 15$  V; Size (approx.): 70x26x26mm (TEC-05X: 100x43x26mm), holding bar diameter 8 mm, length 150 mm; Electrode connector: BNC with driven shield or SMB with driven shield (TEC-05X); Ground connector: 2.4 mm connector or headstage enclosure; Reference connector (bath): gold-plated SMB, grounded shield; Input resistance:  $> 10E+13$  Ohms; Differential input: cmr  $> 80$  dB

#### Current headstage (150 V):

Operating voltage:  $\pm 150$  V (standard); Size (approx.): 105x55x35 mm, grounded enclosure; Electrode connector: gold-plated SMC connector, grounded shield; Input resistance:  $> 10E+12$  Ohms

#### Current headstage (15 V, TEC-05X):

Operating voltage:  $\pm 15$  V; Size: 100x43x26mm, Electrode connector: gold-plated SMB with driven shield; Ground: 2.4 mm connector or headstage enclosure; Input resistance:  $> 10E+13$  Ohms

### **Current range:**

$\pm 150 \mu\text{A} / 1 \text{ MOhm}$  ( $\pm 150$  V) or  $\pm 150 \text{ nA} / 100 \text{ MOhm}$  ( $\pm 15$  V) or  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{A} / 10 \text{ MOhm}$  ( $\pm 15$  V);  
Current range switch for high voltage ( $\pm 150$  V) headstage (optional): x0.1, x1, x2, x5, or x0.1, x0.2, x0.5, x1  
Current range switch for low voltage ( $\pm 15$  V) headstage (optional): x0.1, x0.2, x1, x2, x5, x10

### Bandwidth and Speed of Response:

Full power bandwidth ( $R_e = 0$ ):  $> 100$  kHz; Rise time (10% - 90%, current pulse of  $100 \mu\text{A}$  applied to  $R_e = 1 \text{ MOhm}$ ):  $< 30 \mu\text{s}$ ; Bandwidth switch: wide band or 10 Hz for parallel patch clamp recordings

### Current Electrode Parameter Controls:

Offset compensation: ten-turn control,  $\pm 500$  mV; Capacity compensation (optional, TEC-05X): range 0 - 30 pF, ten-turn potentiometer

### Potential Electrode Parameter Controls:

Offset compensation:  $\pm 300$  mV, ten-turn control; Capacity compensation: range 0 - 30 pF, ten-turn control

### **POTENTIAL OUTPUTS:**

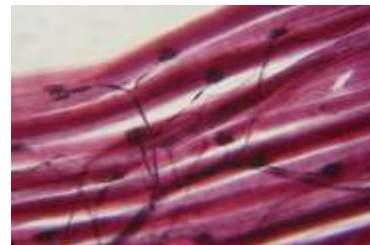
Potential electrode: sensitivity x10 mV only (TEC-03X), or x10 mV and x40 mV (TEC-05X, TEC-10CX), voltage range  $\pm 15$  V;

Current electrode: sensitivity x10 mV, voltage range  $\pm 15$  V; DISPLAY (selected by switch): XXX mV

### **AUDIO MONITOR:**

Pitch correlated with potential signals, selected by switch





**OSCILLATION SHUT-OFF:**

Turns off current injection and capacity compensation, function indicated by red/green LED, disabled/off/reset switch, threshold set with linear control (0 - 1200 mV)

**ELECTRODE RESISTANCE TEST (both electrodes):**

100 mV/MOhm, obtained by application of square current pulses  $\pm 10$  nA, display XX.X MOhm or XXX MOhm (TEC-05X)

**CURRENT OUTPUTS:**

Uncompensated output signal: sensitivity 0.1 V/ $\mu$ A or 0.1 V/nA (TEC-05X), voltage range  $\pm 15$  V; Compensated/filtered output: sensitivity: 0.1 V...10 V/ $\mu$ A (0.1 V...10 V/nA for TEC-05X) in 1-2-5 steps, selected by rotary switch, with lowpass Bessel filter, DISPLAY: X.XX  $\mu$ A (X.XX nA for TEC-05X)

**CURRENT SIGNAL PROCESSING:**

Transient compensation unit (TEC-10CX): three overlapping time ranges (max: T1 = 3.3 ms, T2 = 330  $\mu$ s, T3 = 33  $\mu$ s), time constants set by ten-turn controls, amplitudes set by one-turn linear controls, leakage compensation max. 1  $\mu$ A

**CURRENT OUTPUT FILTER:**

Two-pole (TEC-03X, TEC-05X, standard) or four-pole (TEC-03X-BF and TEC-05X-BF and TEC-10CX) lowpass Bessel filter with 16 corner frequencies, 20 Hz - 20 kHz; frequency monitor: -8 V...+7 V, 1 V/switch position

**CURRENT CLAMP (standard headstage):**

Inputs: 1  $\mu$ A/V with ON/OFF switch (TEC-10CX); 1  $\mu$ A/V (TEC-03X); 1 nA/V with ON/OFF switch (TEC-05X); input resistance > 100 kOhms; HOLD: X.XX  $\mu$ A (TEC-03X, TEC-10CX), X.XX nA (TEC-05X), ten-turn digital control with -/0/+ switch, maximum 10  $\mu$ A (TEC-03X, TEC-10CX) or 10 nA (TEC-05X); BRIDGE balance (TEC-05X max. 10 MOhms or max. 100 MOhms (switch selected) with ten-turn digital control;

Speed of response (1% settling time; potential output signals after application of square pulses of 1 V with 1 MOhm electrode resistance): potential electrode < 10  $\mu$ s

**VOLTAGE CLAMP:**

Inputs: :10 mV (TEC-03X) :10 mV and :40 mV (TEC-05X, TEC-10CX) with ON/OFF switches, input resistance > 100 kOhms; HOLD: XXX mV, ten-turn digital control with +/0/- switch, maximum 1000 mV; RISE TIME LIMIT: 0 - 0.2 ms; GAIN: 10  $\mu$ A/V - 10000  $\mu$ A/V (TEC-03X, TEC-10CX) or 100 nA/V - 10  $\mu$ A/V (TEC-05X), ten-turn linear control; INTEGRATOR TIME CONSTANT: 200  $\mu$ s - 2 ms, ten-turn control (TEC-03X) or control with ON/OFF switch (TEC-05X, TEC-10CX) ; VC OUTPUT LIMITER (TEC-10CX): 0 - 100%, linear control; COMMAND FILTER TIME CONSTANT (TEC-05X, TEC-10CX): 10  $\mu$ s - 1000  $\mu$ s;

TEC-03X Modes: NORMAL (gain only), FAST (series resistance compensation), SLOW (integrator is active)

**SPEED of RESPONSE (VC Mode):**

1% settling time: < 80  $\mu$ s for 10 mV step and < 100  $\mu$ s for 100 mV step applied to a cell model (Re = 1 MOhm, Rm = 100 kOhms, Cm = 0.1  $\mu$ F, standard headstage)

**POWER REQUIREMENTS and DIMENSIONS:**

115 V/230 V AC, 60 W (1.25 A/0.63 A fuse, SLOW)

19" rackmount cabinet, 19" (483 mm) wide, 14" (355 mm) deep, 5.25" (133 mm) high

weight: approx. 8 kg.

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